
**Montreal Protocol
on Substances that
Deplete the Ozone Layer**

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**Thirty-Seventh Meeting of the Parties to
the Montreal Protocol on Substances
that Deplete the Ozone Layer**
Nairobi, 3 - 7 November 2025

**Status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali
Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that
Deplete the Ozone Layer**

Note by the Secretariat

The annex to the present note sets out information on the status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, adopted on 15 October 2016. The information in this note is valid as at 31 October 2025. The most recent information is available from the United Nations Treaty Collection.* This information is also available on the website of the Ozone Secretariat.† The annex is presented without formal editing.

* https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtsg_no=XXVII-2-f&chapter=27&clang=en.

† <https://ozone.unep.org/all-ratifications>.

Annex

Status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol

The table below shows the status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, as provided by the Treaty Section of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations.

As at 31 October 2025, 169 parties had ratified, accepted or approved the Kigali Amendment, as follows:

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment</i>
Albania	18 January 2019 R
Andorra	23 January 2019 At
Angola	16 November 2020 R
Argentina	22 November 2019 R
Armenia	2 May 2019 At
Australia	27 October 2017 At
Austria	27 September 2018 R
Bahamas	30 May 2023 R
Bahrain	1 July 2024 R
Bangladesh	8 June 2020 R
Barbados	19 April 2018 R
Belarus	3 November 2022 R
Belgium	4 June 2018 R
Belize	3 October 2023 Ap
Benin	19 March 2018 R
Bhutan	27 September 2019 R
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	9 October 2020 R
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26 May 2021 R
Botswana	19 September 2020 At
Brazil	19 October 2022 At
Brunei Darussalam	18 September 2025 R
Bulgaria	1 May 2018 R
Burkina Faso	26 July 2018 R
Burundi	26 March 2021 R
Cabo Verde	28 October 2020 R
Cambodia	8 April 2021 At
Cameroon	24 August 2021 R
Canada	3 November 2017 R
Central African Republic	15 October 2025 Ap
Chad	26 March 2019 R
Chile	19 September 2017 R
China	17 June 2021 At
Colombia	25 February 2021 R
Comoros	16 November 2017 R
Congo	16 June 2022 R
Cook Islands	22 August 2019 At
Costa Rica	23 May 2018 R
Côte d'Ivoire	29 November 2017 R

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment</i>
Croatia	6 December 2018 R
Cuba	20 June 2019 R
Cyprus	22 July 2019 R
Czechia	27 September 2018 At
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	21 September 2017 R
Denmark	6 December 2018 Ap
Djibouti	8 August 2024 R
Dominican Republic	14 April 2021 At
Ecuador	22 January 2018 R
Egypt	22 August 2023 R
El Salvador	13 September 2021 At
Eritrea	7 February 2023 R
Estonia	27 September 2018 R
Eswatini	24 November 2020 At
Ethiopia	5 July 2019 R
European Union	27 September 2018 Ap
Fiji	16 June 2020 R
Finland	14 November 2017 At
France	29 March 2018 Ap
Gabon	28 February 2018 At
Gambia	5 May 2021 R
Georgia	11 July 2023 At
Germany	14 November 2017 At
Ghana	2 August 2019 R
Greece	5 October 2018 R
Grenada	29 May 2018 R
Guatemala	11 January 2024 R
Guinea	5 December 2019 R
Guinea-Bissau	22 October 2018 R
Holy See	17 June 2020 R
Honduras	28 January 2019 R
Hungary	14 September 2018 Ap
Iceland	25 January 2021 At
India	27 September 2021 R
Indonesia	14 December 2022 R
Ireland	12 March 2018 R
Italy	25 May 2022 R
Japan	18 December 2018 At
Jordan	16 October 2019 R
Kenya	22 September 2023 At
Kiribati	26 October 2018 R
Kuwait	4 November 2024 Ap
Kyrgyzstan	8 September 2020 R
Lao People's Democratic Republic	16 November 2017 At
Latvia	17 August 2018 R
Lebanon	5 February 2020 R
Lesotho	7 October 2019 R
Liberia	12 July 2020 R

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment</i>
Liechtenstein	16 September 2020 R
Lithuania	24 July 2018 R
Luxembourg	16 November 2017 R
Malawi	21 November 2017 At
Malaysia	21 October 2020 R
Maldives	13 November 2017 R
Mali	31 March 2017 At
Marshall Islands	15 May 2017 R
Mauritius	1 October 2019 R
Mexico	25 September 2018 At
Micronesia (Federated States of)	12 May 2017 R
Mongolia	27 July 2022 R
Montenegro	23 April 2019 R
Morocco	22 April 2022 R
Mozambique	16 January 2020 R
Namibia	16 May 2019 At
Nauru	3 November 2022 R
Nepal	6 August 2025 R
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	8 February 2018 At
New Zealand	3 October 2019 R
Nicaragua	30 September 2020 R
Niger	29 August 2018 R
Nigeria	20 December 2018 R
Niue	24 April 2018 R
North Macedonia	12 March 2020 R
Norway	6 September 2017 R
Oman	8 November 2024 R
Pakistan	22 October 2025 R
Palau	29 August 2017 R
Panama	28 September 2018 R
Papua New Guinea	12 November 2024 R
Paraguay	1 November 2018 At
Peru	7 August 2019 R
Philippines	3 November 2022 R
Poland	7 January 2019 R
Portugal	17 July 2018 Ap
Republic of Korea	19 January 2023 R
Republic of Moldova	22 September 2023 At
Romania	1 July 2020 At
Russian Federation	3 October 2020 At
Rwanda	23 May 2017 R
Saint Kitts and Nevis	29 August 2025 At
Saint Lucia	2 November 2021 R
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7 November 2022 R
Samoa	23 March 2018 R
San Marino	20 October 2020 At
Sao Tome and Principe	4 October 2019 R
Saudi Arabia	10 September 2025 At

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment</i>
Senegal	31 August 2018 R
Serbia	8 October 2021 R
Seychelles	20 August 2019 At
Sierra Leone	15 June 2020 R
Singapore	1 June 2022 R
Slovakia	16 November 2017 R
Slovenia	7 December 2018 R
Solomon Islands	23 May 2022 R
Somalia	27 November 2019 R
South Africa	1 August 2019 R
Spain	9 June 2023 At
Sri Lanka	28 September 2018 R
Sweden	17 November 2017 R
Switzerland	7 November 2018 R
Syrian Arab Republic	5 April 2021 R
Tajikistan	29 June 2022 R
Thailand	3 April 2024 R
Togo	8 March 2018 At
Tonga	17 September 2018 R
Trinidad and Tobago	17 November 2017 R
Tunisia	27 August 2021 R
Türkiye	10 November 2021 R
Turkmenistan	31 August 2020 R
Tuvalu	21 September 2017 R
Uganda	21 June 2018 R
United Arab Emirates	19 April 2024 At
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	14 November 2017 R
United Republic of Tanzania	25 March 2022 R
United States of America	31 October 2022 R
Uruguay	12 September 2018 R
Vanuatu	20 April 2018 R
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5 December 2022 R
Viet Nam	27 September 2019 Ap
Zambia	15 March 2021 R
Zimbabwe	18 October 2022 At

Abbreviations: R – Ratification; At – Acceptance; Ap – Approval.

Spain 20 January 2022 (*Provisional application under Article V of the Amendment*)