UNITED NATIONS

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Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer

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**Thirty-Seventh Meeting of the Parties to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer**
Kigali, 2 - 6 November 2025

# Status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer

## Note by the Secretariat

The annex to the present note sets out information on the status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, adopted on 15 October 2016. The information in this note is valid as at 30 October 2026. The most recent information is available from the United Nations Treaty Collection.[*] This information is also available on the website of the Ozone Secretariat.[†] The annex is presented without formal editing.

[*] https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-2-f&chapter=27&clang=_en.

[†] https://ozone.unep.org/all-ratifications.

# Annex

## Status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol

The table below shows the status of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, as provided by the Treaty Section of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations.

As at 30 October 2026, 176 parties had ratified, accepted or approved the Kigali Amendment, as follows:

| *Participant* | *Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment* |
|---|---|
| Albania | 18 January 2019 R |
| Andorra | 23 January 2019 At |
| Angola | 16 November 2020 R |
| Argentina | 22 November 2019 R |
| Armenia | 2 May 2019 At |
| Australia | 27 October 2017 At |
| Austria | 27 September 2018 R |
| Azerbaijan | 24 November 2025 R |
| Bahamas | 30 May 2023 R |
| Bahrain | 1 July 2024 R |
| Bangladesh | 8 June 2020 R |
| Barbados | 19 April 2018 R |
| Belarus | 3 November 2022 R |
| Belgium | 4 June 2018 R |
| Belize | 3 October 2023 Ap |
| Benin | 19 March 2018 R |
| Bhutan | 27 September 2019 R |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 9 October 2020 R |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 26 May 2021 R |
| Botswana | 19 September 2020 At |
| Brazil | 19 October 2022 At |
| Brunei Darussalam | 18 September 2025 R |
| Bulgaria | 1 May 2018 R |
| Burkina Faso | 26 July 2018 R |
| Burundi | 26 March 2021 R |
| Cabo Verde | 28 October 2020 R |
| Cambodia | 8 April 2021 At |
| Cameroon | 24 August 2021 R |
| Canada | 3 November 2017 R |
| Central African Republic | 15 October 2025 Ap |
| Chad | 26 March 2019 R |
| Chile | 19 September 2017 R |
| China | 17 June 2021 At |
| Colombia | 25 February 2021 R |
| Comoros | 16 November 2017 R |
| Congo | 16 June 2022 R |
| Cook Islands | 22 August 2019 At |
| Costa Rica | 23 May 2018 R |

| *Participant* | *Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment* |
|---|---|
| Côte d'Ivoire | 29 November 2017 R |
| Croatia | 6 December 2018 R |
| Cuba | 20 June 2019 R |
| Cyprus | 22 July 2019 R |
| Czechia | 27 September 2018 At |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 21 September 2017 R |
| Denmark | 6 December 2018 Ap |
| Djibouti | 8 August 2024 R |
| Dominican Republic | 14 April 2021 At |
| Ecuador | 22 January 2018 R |
| Egypt | 22 August 2023 R |
| El Salvador | 13 September 2021 At |
| Eritrea | 7 February 2023 R |
| Estonia | 27 September 2018 R |
| Eswatini | 24 November 2020 At |
| Ethiopia | 5 July 2019 R |
| European Union | 27 September 2018 Ap |
| Fiji | 16 June 2020 R |
| Finland | 14 November 2017 At |
| France | 29 March 2018 Ap |
| Gabon | 28 February 2018 At |
| Gambia | 5 May 2021 R |
| Georgia | 11 July 2023 At |
| Germany | 14 November 2017 At |
| Ghana | 2 August 2019 R |
| Greece | 5 October 2018 R |
| Grenada | 29 May 2018 R |
| Guatemala | 11 January 2024 R |
| Guinea | 5 December 2019 R |
| Guinea-Bissau | 22 October 2018 R |
| Haiti | 8 April 2026 R |
| Holy See | 17 June 2020 R |
| Honduras | 28 January 2019 R |
| Hungary | 14 September 2018 Ap |
| Iceland | 25 January 2021 At |
| India | 27 September 2021 R |
| Indonesia | 14 December 2022 R |
| Ireland | 12 March 2018 R |
| Israel | 5 October 2026 R |
| Italy | 25 May 2022 R |
| Japan | 18 December 2018 At |
| Jordan | 16 October 2019 R |
| Kenya | 22 September 2023 At |
| Kiribati | 26 October 2018 R |
| Kuwait | 4 November 2024 Ap |
| Kyrgyzstan | 8 September 2020 R |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 16 November 2017 At |
| Latvia | 17 August 2018 R |

| *Participant* | *Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment* |
|---|---|
| Lebanon | 5 February 2020 R |
| Lesotho | 7 October 2019 R |
| Liberia | 12 July 2020 R |
| Liechtenstein | 16 September 2020 R |
| Lithuania | 24 July 2018 R |
| Luxembourg | 16 November 2017 R |
| Madagascar | 10 August 2026 R |
| Malawi | 21 November 2017 At |
| Malaysia | 21 October 2020 R |
| Maldives | 13 November 2017 R |
| Mali | 31 March 2017 At |
| Malta | 19 December 2025 At |
| Marshall Islands | 15 May 2017 R |
| Mauritania | 11 November 2025 |
| Mauritius | 1 October 2019 R |
| Mexico | 25 September 2018 At |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 12 May 2017 R |
| Mongolia | 27 July 2022 R |
| Montenegro | 23 April 2019 R |
| Morocco | 22 April 2022 R |
| Mozambique | 16 January 2020 R |
| Namibia | 16 May 2019 At |
| Naoero | 3 November 2022 R |
| Nepal | 6 August 2025 R |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) | 8 February 2018 At |
| New Zealand | 3 October 2019 R |
| Nicaragua | 30 September 2020 R |
| Niger | 29 August 2018 R |
| Nigeria | 20 December 2018 R |
| Niue | 24 April 2018 R |
| North Macedonia | 12 March 2020 R |
| Norway | 6 September 2017 R |
| Oman | 8 November 2024 R |
| Pakistan | 22 October 2025 R |
| Palau | 29 August 2017 R |
| Panama | 28 September 2018 R |
| Papua New Guinea | 12 November 2024 R |
| Paraguay | 1 November 2018 At |
| Peru | 7 August 2019 R |
| Philippines | 3 November 2022 R |
| Poland | 7 January 2019 R |
| Portugal | 17 July 2018 Ap |
| Republic of Korea | 19 January 2023 R |
| Republic of Moldova | 22 September 2023 At |
| Romania | 1 July 2020 At |
| Russian Federation | 3 October 2020 At |
| Rwanda | 23 May 2017 R |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 29 August 2025 At |

| *Participant* | *Date of ratification (R), acceptance (At), or approval (Ap) of the Kigali Amendment* |
|---|---|
| Saint Lucia | 2 November 2021 R |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 7 November 2022 R |
| Samoa | 23 March 2018 R |
| San Marino | 20 October 2020 At |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 4 October 2019 R |
| Saudi Arabia | 10 September 2025 At |
| Senegal | 31 August 2018 R |
| Serbia | 8 October 2021 R |
| Seychelles | 20 August 2019 At |
| Sierra Leone | 15 June 2020 R |
| Singapore | 1 June 2022 R |
| Slovakia | 16 November 2017 R |
| Slovenia | 7 December 2018 R |
| Solomon Islands | 23 May 2022 R |
| Somalia | 27 November 2019 R |
| South Africa | 1 August 2019 R |
| South Sudan | 23 October 2026 R |
| Spain | 9 June 2023 At |
| Sri Lanka | 28 September 2018 R |
| Sweden | 17 November 2017 R |
| Switzerland | 7 November 2018 R |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 5 April 2021 R |
| Tajikistan | 29 June 2022 R |
| Thailand | 3 April 2024 R |
| Togo | 8 March 2018 At |
| Tonga | 17 September 2018 R |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 17 November 2017 R |
| Tunisia | 27 August 2021 R |
| Türkiye | 10 November 2021 R |
| Turkmenistan | 31 August 2020 R |
| Tuvalu | 21 September 2017 R |
| Uganda | 21 June 2018 R |
| United Arab Emirates | 19 April 2024 At |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 14 November 2017 R |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 25 March 2022 R |
| United States of America | 31 October 2022 R |
| Uruguay | 12 September 2018 R |
| Vanuatu | 20 April 2018 R |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 5 December 2022 R |
| Viet Nam | 27 September 2019 Ap |
| Zambia | 15 March 2021 R |
| Zimbabwe | 18 October 2022 At |

*Abbreviations*: R – Ratification; At – Acceptance; Ap – Approval.

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|---|---|
| Spain | 20 January 2022 (*Provisional application under Article V of the Amendment*) |